



Despite relatively small populations and lower scores across inputs like R&D, **Switzerland and Sweden** have produced many top global corporations.



China broke into the GII top 15 in 2019 and is the only middle-income economy in the top 30.



China, Vietnam, India, and the **Philippines** have risen the most over the years, with all four now in the top 50.



Switzerland has held top spot since 2011.



The **top U.S.** R&D spenders include Alphabet, Microsoft, and Facebook.



In 2020 the **South Korea** became the second Asian economy to enter the top 10, after Singapore.



2020 marks **India's** first year in the top 50.



Malaysia leads the world in high-tech net exports (as a percentage of total trade).

Overall & Top Regional Ranking

