







1 What's the difference? Present Perfect and Past Simple

Present Perfect Simple	Past Simple
Unfinished actions that started in the past and continue to the present:	Finished actions:
I've known Julie for ten years (and I still know her).	I knew Julie for ten years (but then she moved away and we lost touch).
A finished action in someone's life (when the person is still alive: life experience):	A finished action in someone's life (when the person is dead):
My brother has been to Mexico three times.	My great-grandmother went to Mexico three times.
A finished action with a result in the present:	A finished action with no result in the present:
I've lost my keys! (The result is that I can't get into my house now).	 I lost my keys yesterday. It was terrible! (Now there is no result. I got new keys yesterday).
With an unfinished time word (this week, this month, today):	With a finished time word (last week, last month, yesterday):
• I've seen John this week.	• I saw John last week.
Present Perfect	Simple Past
• just	yesterday
• yet	last week
• never	a month ago
• already	• in 2012
• ever	
• so far	
• up to now	
• recently	
• since	

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